



HF LCR Meters 6500P Series

Product Specification

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1 SPECIFICATION

Wayne Kerr Electronics Limited reserves the right to change specification without notice.

1.1 Models

| Model | Minimum measurement frequency | Maximum measurement frequency |
|--------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 6505P | 20Hz | 5MHz |
| 6510P | 20Hz | 10MHz |
| 6515P | 20Hz | 15MHz |
| 6520P | 20Hz | 20MHz |
| 6530P | 20Hz | 30MHz |
| 6550P | 20Hz | 50MHz |
| 65120P | 20Hz | 120MHz |

1.2 Measurement Parameters

AC Functions

Two parameters can be displayed at the same time as Term 1 and Term 2. Any of the parameters can be selected and displayed on the instrument using the following letter:

| Parameter | Letter | Parameter | Letter |
|---------------|--------|--------------------|----------|
| Impedance | Z | Phase Angle | θ |
| Capacitance | C | Dissipation Factor | D |
| Inductance | L | Quality Factor | Q |
| AC Resistance | R | Conductance | G |
| Susceptance | B | Reactance | X |
| Admittance | Y | | |

The following display formats are available:

Series or Parallel Equivalent Circuit

C, D, L, Q, R, G, B, and X – any combination (both as series or both as parallel)

Polar Form

Z + Phase Angle, Y + Phase Angle



1.3 Test Conditions

1.3.1 AC Drive

Frequency Range

| Model | Frequency Range |
|--------|-----------------|
| 6505P | 20Hz to 5MHz |
| 6510P | 20Hz to 10MHz |
| 6515P | 20Hz to 15MHz |
| 6520P | 20Hz to 20MHz |
| 6530P | 20Hz to 30MHz |
| 6550P | 20Hz to 50MHz |
| 65120P | 20Hz to 120MHz |

Frequency Accuracy

Accuracy of set frequency: $\pm 0.005\%$

Frequency Step Size

Frequency step size: $\leq 1\text{mHz}$

Drive Level (AC Measurements)

| AC Drive | Drive Range | Frequency | Detail |
|----------|------------------------|-----------|--------------------|
| Voltage | 10mV to 1Vrms | <50MHz | into open circuit |
| | 10mV to 0.5Vrms | >50MHz | into open circuit |
| Current | 200 μ A to 20mArms | <50MHz | into short circuit |
| | 200 μ A to 10mArms | >50MHz | into short circuit |

Source Impedance

50 Ω nominal

1.3.2 Internal DC Bias /D1 (Optional)

Voltage

0 to +40Vdc

Current

0 to +100mAdc



1.3.3 Internal DC Bias /D2 (Optional)

Voltage

-40 to +40Vdc

1.4 Measurement Speeds

Four selectable speeds for all measurement functions. Selecting slower measurement speed increases reading resolution and reduces measurement noise.

Maximum speed.

Fast speed.

Medium speed.

Slow speed.

A custom speed may be set which allows for user defined measurement speeds to be set to enhance noise performance.

Custom speed 1-256

When set to the maximum speed the typical 6500P measurement times are as follows:-

| Frequency | Meter Mode |
|-----------|------------|
| 1kHz | 250ms |
| 10kHz | 70ms |
| 100kHz | 70ms |
| >1MHz | 60ms |



1.5 Measurement Accuracy

The accuracy statements given apply when the instrument is used under the following measurement conditions.

AC Drive Level: 1V/20mA

Speed: SLOW

Fixture: 1J1011

Instrument fully trimmed

Temperature range: $23 \pm 5^\circ\text{C}$

30 minute warm up period.

1.5.1 Resistance / Reactance (R / X)

$\pm 0.05\%$ *

1.5.2 Conductance / Susceptance (G / B)

$\pm 0.05\%$ *

1.5.3 Capacitance (C)

$\pm 0.05\%$ *

1.5.4 Inductance (L)

$\pm 0.05\%$ *

1.5.5 Dissipation Factor (D)

$\pm 0.0005 (1+D^2)^*$

1.5.6 Quality Factor (Q)

$\pm 0.05\% (Q+1/Q)^*$

*Varies with frequency, drive level and measured impedance.



1.6 Measurement Ranges

| Parameter | Range | |
|-----------|--------------------------------|--|
| R, Z, X | 0.01m Ω to >2G Ω | 10^{-5} to >2x10 ⁹ Ω |
| G, Y, B | 0.01nS to >2kS | 10^{-11} to >2x10 ³ S |
| L | 0.1nH to >2kH | 10^{-10} to >2x10 ³ H |
| C | 1fF to >1F | 10^{-15} to >1F |
| D, Q | 0.00001 to >1000 | 10^{-4} to >10 ⁴ |

1.6.1 Hardware Ranges

The impedance of the Device Under Test and the measurement frequency determine the hardware range used. Auto ranging is available which sets the most appropriate range for a measurement.

| Range | Impedance Ω | Frequency Range |
|-------|--------------------|-----------------|
| 1 | < 5 | Full range |
| 2 | <50 | Full range |
| 3 | >50 | Full range |
| 4 | >500 | Full range |
| 5 | >5k | Up to 1MHz |
| 6 | >50k | Up to 100kHz |
| 7 | >500k | Up to 10kHz |

1.7 Measurement Connections

4 front panel BNC connectors permit 3- and 4-terminal connections with the screens at ground potential.

Terminals withstand connection of charged capacitor up to 500V.

1.8 Meter Mode

Provides a standard LCR meter interface presenting numerical results of single or repetitive measurements. All instrument measurement parameters may be set prior to making measurements.

1.9 Setup Data

Up to 20 instrument setups may be locally stored for each mode.



1.10 General

1.10.1 Power Supply

| Parameter | Specification |
|-------------------|---------------------------|
| Voltage | 90 to 264V AC autoranging |
| Frequency | 45 to 63Hz |
| VA | 150VA max |
| Input fuse rating | 2.5A T |

1.10.2 Display

8.4" high contrast colour VGA (640 x 480 pixels) TFT module with CPL back lighting.

Touch screen interface.

Visible area 170 x 130mm.

1.10.3 Printer Output

HP-PCL compatible graphics printing

Ethernet direct print

Centronics/parallel printer port, Epson compatible text/ticket printing

1.10.4 Remote Control

Designed to GPIB IEEE-488.2 and SCPI 1992.0.

1.10.5 Remote Trigger

Rear panel BNC with internal pull-up, operates on logic low or contact closure.

1.10.6 Universal Serial Bus (USB)

Two Universal Serial Bus Interfaces

USB 1.0 compliant

1.10.7 VGA External Monitor

15-way D-type connector to drive an external monitor in addition to the instrument display.

1.10.8 Local Area Network (LAN)

10/100-BASETX Ethernet controller.

RJ45 connector



1.10.9 Mouse

Standard USB or PS/2 mouse port. Touch screen remains enabled when the mouse is connected.

1.10.10 Keyboard interface

Standard USB or PS/2 keyboard port. Instrument front panel remains active with keyboard plugged in

1.10.11 Mechanical

| Parameter | Specification |
|-----------|-------------------|
| Height | 190mm (7.5") |
| Width | 440mm (17.37") |
| Depth | 525mm (20.7") |
| Weight | 13.8kg (30.4 lbs) |

1.11 Environmental Conditions

This equipment is intended for indoor use only in a non-explosive and non-corrosive atmosphere.

1.11.1 Temperature Range

| Parameter | Specification |
|-----------------|----------------|
| Storage | -20°C to +60°C |
| Operating | 0°C to 40°C |
| Normal accuracy | 18°C to 28°C |

1.11.2 Relative Humidity

Up to 80% non-condensing.

1.11.3 Altitude

Up to 2000m.

1.11.4 Installation Category

II in accordance with IEC664.

1.11.5 Pollution Degree

2 (mainly non-conductive)



1.11.6 Safety

Complies with the requirements of EN61010-1.

1.11.7 EMC

Complies with EN61326 for emissions and immunity.



2 THEORY REFERENCE

2.1 Abbreviations

| | | | |
|---|------------------------------------|----------|----------------------------|
| B | Susceptance (= 1/X) | R | Resistance |
| C | Capacitance | X | Reactance |
| D | Dissipation factor (tan δ) | Y | Admittance (= 1/Z) |
| E | Voltage | Z | Impedance |
| G | Conductance (= 1/R) | ω | 2π x frequency |
| I | Current | | |
| L | Inductance | | Subscript s (s) = series |
| Q | Quality (magnification) factor | | Subscript p (p) = parallel |

2.2 Formulae

$$Z = \frac{E}{I} \quad (\text{all terms complex})$$

$$Y = \frac{I}{E} = \frac{1}{Z}$$

$$Z_s = R + jX = R + j\omega L = R - \frac{j}{\omega C}$$

$$|Z_s| = \sqrt{(R^2 + X^2)}$$

$$|Z_p| = \frac{RX}{\sqrt{(R^2 + X^2)}}$$

$$Y_p = G + jB = G + j\omega C = G - \frac{j}{\omega L}$$

$$|Y_p| = \sqrt{(G^2 + B^2)}$$

$$|Y_s| = \frac{GB}{\sqrt{(G^2 + B^2)}}$$

$$\text{where} \quad X_L = \omega L \quad X_C = \frac{1}{\omega C} \quad B_C = \omega C \quad B_L = \frac{1}{\omega L}$$

$$Q = \frac{\omega L_s}{R_s} = \frac{1}{\omega C_s R_s} \quad (\text{series R, L, C values})$$

$$Q = \frac{R_p}{\omega L_p} = \omega C_p R_p \quad (\text{parallel R, L, C values})$$



$$D = \frac{G_p}{\omega C_p} = \omega L_p G_p \quad (\text{parallel G, L, C values})$$

$$D = \frac{R_s}{\omega L_s} = \omega C_s R_s \quad (\text{series R, L, C values})$$

Note : The value $Q = \frac{1}{D}$ is constant regardless of series/parallel convention

2.3 Series/Parallel Conversions

$$R_s = \frac{R_p}{(1+Q^2)}$$

$$R_p = R_s(1+Q^2)$$

$$C_s = C_p(1+D^2)$$

$$C_p = \frac{C_s}{(1+D^2)}$$

$$L_s = \frac{L_p}{\left(1+\frac{1}{Q^2}\right)}$$

$$L_p = L_s\left(1+\frac{1}{Q^2}\right)$$

Conversions using the above formulae will be valid only at the test frequency.

2.4 Polar Derivations

$$R_s = |Z| \cos\theta$$

$$G_p = |Y| \cos\theta$$

$$X_s = |Z| \sin\theta$$

$$B_p = |Y| \sin\theta$$

Note that, by convention, +ve angle indicates an inductive impedance or capacitive admittance.

If capacitance is measured as inductance, the L value will be -ve.

If inductance is measured as capacitance, the C value will be -ve.

$D = \tan \delta$ where $\delta = (90 - \theta)^\circ$ admittance measurement.

$Q = \frac{1}{\tan \delta}$ where $\delta = (90 - \theta)^\circ$ impedance measurement.